

CHAPTER

**20**



**Section 3 Guided Reading and Review**

**Inventions Change the Nation** ★

**A. As You Read**

As you read Section 3 in your textbook, correct each of the following false statements:

1. The telephone was an instant success. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Movies became possible with the invention of the light bulb. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Assembly lines made it possible for people to eat fresh meat. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Henry Ford charged less for his cars because he didn't care about making a profit.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The first airplane could fly 40 miles per hour and was used for wartime reconnaissance. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B. Reviewing Key Terms**

Identify the invention or inventions for which each of the following people is known.

6. Elisha Otis \_\_\_\_\_
7. Thomas Edison \_\_\_\_\_
8. Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_
9. Lewis E. Waterman \_\_\_\_\_
10. King C. Gillette \_\_\_\_\_
11. George Pullman \_\_\_\_\_

CHAPTER



# 20



## Section 4 Guided Reading and Review

### The Rise of Organized Labor

#### A. As You Read

As you read Section 4 in your textbook, answer the following questions:

1. How did the relationship between worker and boss change after the Civil War?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What were the results of the 1885 strike at the Missouri Pacific Railroad?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What happened in Haymarket Square when workers clashed with strikebreakers?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What were the goals of the American Federation of Labor?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What is Mother Jones best known for?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Why is the Triangle Shirtwaist Company fire significant in the labor movement?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Why were unions not popular in the United States in the late 1800s?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### B. Reviewing Key Terms

Complete each sentence below by writing the correct term in the blank.

8. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a workplace in which people labor long hours in poor conditions for low pay.
9. A \_\_\_\_\_ replaces a worker who has gone on strike.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the right of unions to negotiate with management on behalf of a group of workers.
11. The initials \_\_\_\_\_ stand for the famous union of garment workers that was founded in 1900.